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ADDENDUM to COVER NOTE

from: Secretary-General of the European Commission,
signed by Mr Jordi AYET PUIGARNAU, Director

date of receipt: 23 May 2006

to: Mr Javier SOLANA, Secretary-General/High Representative

Subject: Halting the loss of biodiversity by 2010 — and beyond
Sustaining ecosystem services for human well-being
Technical Annex

Delegations will find attached Commission document SEC(2006) 621.

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COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

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COMMISSION STAFF WORKING DOCUMENT

Annexes to the

COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION

**HALTING THE LOSS OF BIODIVERSITY BY 2010 — AND BEYOND
Sustaining ecosystem services for human well-being**

{COM(2006)216 final}

TECHNICAL ANNEX

ANNEX 1

EU ACTION PLAN TO 2010 AND BEYOND

No.	OBJECTIVES, TARGETS, ACTIONS	COMMUNITY LEVEL ACTION	MEMBER STATES ACTION
A. THE TEN PRIORITY OBJECTIVES			
POLICY AREA 1: BIODIVERSITY AND THE EU			
OBJECTIVE 1: TO SAFEGUARD THE EU'S MOST IMPORTANT HABITATS AND SPECIES.			
HEADLINE TARGET: Biodiversity loss of most important habitats and species halted by 2010, these habitats and species showing substantial recovery by 2013.			
A1.1 TARGET: Natura 2000 network established, safeguarded, designated and under effective conservation management by 2010, 2012 in marine.			
A1.1.1	ACTION: Accelerate efforts to <i>finalise the Natura 2000 network</i> including: complete terrestrial network of Special Protection Areas (SPA) [by 2006, 2008 for marine]; adopt lists of Sites of Community Importance (SCI) [by 2006, 2008 for marine]; designate Special Areas of Conservation (SAC) and establish management priorities and necessary conservation measures for SACs [by 2010, 2012 for marine]; establish similar management and conservation measures for SPAs [by 2010, 2012 for marine].	For EU15 - ensure MS which have not proposed sufficient sites complete their lists; adopt remaining lists of SCIs as soon as possible; provide necessary guidance on designation and establishment of management priorities and measures; for EU10 - ensure correct transposition of Birds and Habitats Directives, ensure MS which have not proposed sufficient sites complete their lists; adopt lists of SCIs as soon as possible; provide necessary guidance on designation and establishment of management priorities and measures; publish annual review of progress.	Propose sufficient SCIs; designate SACs; prepare, adopt and implement site management priorities and measures.
A1.1.2	ACTION: Ensure <i>adequate financing provided to Natura 2000</i> implementation from Community sources (notably Rural Development funds, Cohesion and Structural Funds, Pre-Accession Instrument, Life-III, Life+) and MS sources, accessible to those who manage Natura 2000 sites, with focus on optimising long-term conservation benefits as well as priority awareness raising and networking initiatives [2006 onwards].	Establish Community priorities for co-financing under each instrument; provide guidance on co-financing to MS and potential beneficiaries; evaluate MS co-financing programme proposals; disburse funds; monitor effectiveness (in terms of biodiversity outcomes); audit expenditure	Commit adequate national co-financing; identify national priorities for co-financing; develop national programmes for allocation of financing; disburse funds (national and Community) to beneficiaries; monitor cost-effectiveness of actions financed (in terms of biodiversity outcomes); audit expenditure
A1.1.3	ACTION: Transpose fully [by 2006] <i>Articles 6(2), 6(3) and 6(4) of the Habitats Directive</i> into national legislation and planning policies and ensure subsequent timely implementation; where appropriate (i.e. where development proposals cannot avoid damage to Natura 2000 sites, but proceed for reasons of overriding public interest) ensure special effort for adequate design and implementation of <i>compensatory measures</i> [2006 onwards].	Check and ensure full transposition; address any complaints relating to implementation; establish external technical capacity for evaluating requests for derogations under Article 6(4); provide guidance on compensatory measures; evaluate adequacy of compensatory measures.	Fully transpose and implement Art 6 including: avoid where possible deterioration or disturbance of sites by developmental activities; assess potential impacts of proposed plans or projects likely to have a significant impact on sites, involving general public where appropriate; if deterioration or disturbance likely, assess whether overriding public interest justifies proceeding; if proceeding, take necessary compensatory measures to maintain coherence of network.
A1.1.4	ACTION: Strengthen effectiveness of <i>Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA) and Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)</i> in informing decision-making (<i>inter alia</i> : take stock of effectiveness, produce guidance, tighten legal requirements as appropriate) so as to prevent, minimise and mitigate damages to Natura 2000 sites [2006 onwards]. (cf <i>Actions A4.1.4, A4.1.6 and A4.6.1 to A4.6.4</i>)	Take stock of effectiveness of EIA (2006-07) and of SEA (2008-09) with respect to preventing biodiversity loss, produce guidance on best practice in treatment of biodiversity in SEA and EIA (specific to the directives), consider options to tighten legal requirements (eg. require biodiversity to be addressed at assessment of alternatives, screening, scoping stages) where necessary.	Implement best practice for treatment of biodiversity in SEA and EIA, ensure decision-making takes full account of SEA/EIA findings related to biodiversity including direct, indirect and cumulative impacts.
A1.1.5	ACTION: Ensure full and timely application of the <i>Environmental Liability Directive</i> (ELD) as it applies to protected species and natural habitats (as defined under the directive), including preventive measures and remedial actions, as appropriate [2006 onwards].	Develop guidance, including on compensation required under ELD in respect of damages to Natura 2000 sites.	Apply Directive in line with guidance.
A1.2 TARGET: Sufficiency, coherence, connectivity and resilience of the protected areas network in the EU substantially enhanced by 2010 and further enhanced by 2013 (cf objective 9, target 9.4).			
A1.2.1	ACTION: Carry out [in 2008, following next reports] scientific review of habitat types listed in annexes of nature directives, informed by 'shadow lists' of priority habitats; add to annexes any missing habitat types of Community interest, and ensure <i>all habitat types of Community interest are sufficiently represented in the Natura 2000 network</i> [by 2010].	Coordinate review, propose necessary amendments to annexes, assess sufficiency of MS proposals for any new sites in response to any amendments to annexes, adopt revised lists of SCIs where necessary.	Participate in review, adopt (in Council) amendments to annexes, propose new sites as necessary, designate new sites and establish management priorities and measures as soon as possible after adoption of any new lists of SCIs.
A1.2.2	ACTION: Accelerate efforts to place <i>other designated protected areas (non-Natura 2000) of national, regional and local biodiversity importance</i> under effective conservation management [by 2010, 2012 in marine].	Raise awareness of importance and relevance of these areas in context of Action 1.2.3 below	Carry out national review of sufficiency of these areas in context of Action 1.2.3 below, address key shortfalls/gaps.
A1.2.3	ACTION: Assess [by 2008] and substantially strengthen [by 2010] <i>coherence, connectivity and resilience of the protected areas network</i> (Natura 2000 and non-Natura protected areas) by applying, as appropriate, tools which may include flyways, buffer zones, corridors and stepping stones (including as appropriate to neighbouring and other third countries), as well as actions in support of biodiversity in the wider environment (<i>see also actions under objectives 2, 3 and 9</i>)	Coordinate assessment, develop guidelines to strengthen coherence	Participate in assessment, apply measures to strengthen coherence and connectivity
A1.3 TARGET: No priority species in worsening conservation status by 2010; majority of priority species in, or moving towards, favourable conservation status by 2013.			
A1.3.1	ACTION: Implement [2006 onwards], at EC or MS level as appropriate, existing species action or management plans for species under threat and review and update as necessary; elaborate [2006 onwards] and implement [2007 onwards] additional <i>species action or management plans</i> for a wider range of species under threat - including birds, mammals, reptiles, amphibians, freshwater fish, invertebrates and plants; ensure monitoring of implementation and effectiveness of plans.	Coordinate preparation of EC-level action plans; coordinate implementation at Community level	Implement EC plans at national level, develop and implement national level plans
A1.3.2	ACTION: Carry out [in 2008, following next reports] scientific review of species listed in annexes of nature directives, informed by EU 'shadow lists' for major taxa and other relevant assessments of species status; add to annexes any missing species of Community interest, and ensure where appropriate that <i>all species of Community interest are sufficiently represented in the Natura 2000 network</i> [by 2010].	Coordinate review, coordinate monitoring and assessment of species conservation status, support development of EU 'shadow lists' (including Red Data lists), propose amendments to annexes, assess sufficiency of Natura 2000 network in respect of all new species added to annexes.	Participate in review, suggest amendments to annexes

No.	OBJECTIVES, TARGETS, ACTIONS	COMMUNITY LEVEL ACTION	MEMBER STATES ACTION
A1.3.3	ACTION: Identify and fill critical gaps in EU <i>ex-situ</i> (zoo, botanic gardens, etc.) conservation programmes for wild species, in line with best practice, with appropriate co-financing from EC and MS [2006 onwards].	Coordinate assessment, provide co-financing for priority projects	Participate in assessment, co-finance and implement priority projects
A1.4	TARGET: All above targets applied for Accessing Countries from date of accession.		
A1.4.1	ACTION: Expand all above actions to Romania and Bulgaria (Accessing Countries) and to any future Accessing Countries in a timely manner, i.e. to provide for full implementation of environmental acquis, and provide lists of Natura 2000 sites [by date of accession].	Ensure transposition of nature directives for application from day of accession; ensure lists proposed by day of accession; adopt lists within 1 year of accession.	(ROMANIA & BULGARIA, and any future Accessing Countries) Prepare to meet all above targets from day of accession.
A1.5	TARGET: For those EU Outermost Regions not covered by the nature directives, valued biodiversity sites and species not in worsening conservation status by 2010; majority of valued sites and species moving towards favourable conservation status by 2013.		
A1.5.1	ACTION: Apply nature directives-type approach for valued sites and species in those EU Outermost Regions not covered by nature directives [2006 onwards].	None	(FRANCE) Apply nature directives-type approach (voluntarily and at national initiative) for priority sites and species in DOMs

OBJECTIVE 2: TO CONSERVE AND RESTORE BIODIVERSITY AND ECOSYSTEM SERVICES IN THE WIDER EU COUNTRYSIDE.

HEADLINE TARGET: In wider countryside (terrestrial, freshwater, brackish water *outside* Natura 2000 network), biodiversity loss halted by 2010 and showing substantial recovery by 2013.

AGRICULTURAL & RURAL DEVELOPMENT POLICY

A2.1	TARGET: Member States have optimised use of opportunities under agricultural, rural development and forest policy to benefit biodiversity 2007-2013.		
A2.1.1	ACTION: Allocate, at MS initiative, within each national/regional Rural Development (RD) Programme, adequate Community and MS co-financing to measures available under all three axes of the RD Regulation which are directly or indirectly supportive of nature and biodiversity [2006/07 and any subsequent revisions]. (cf Action B.1.1.2)	Assess MS RD Programmes and seek amendments where appropriate.	Ensure adequate MS funds to make up any shortfall in funds provided by EC co-financing
A2.1.2	ACTION: Apply Rural Development (RD) measures in the next programming period [2007-2013] to optimise long-term benefits for biodiversity - in particular for Natura 2000 areas and for other 'high nature value' farm and forest areas.	Provide guidance on application of RD measures, including on identification of high-nature-value farmland, forests and woodlands	Ensure CAP National Strategy Plans and National and Regional RDPs reflect this need
A2.1.3	ACTION: Define criteria and identify [2006/07] high-nature-value farmland and forest areas (including the Natura 2000 network) threatened with loss of biodiversity (with particular attention to extensive farming and forest/woodland systems at risk of intensification or abandonment, or already abandoned), and design and implement measures to maintain and/or restore conservation status [2007 onwards].	Evaluate extent to which Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) National Strategy Plans and National RDPs reflect this need - encourage adjustments where necessary	Define criteria in order to capture all farm and forest land of high value for biodiversity, identify HNV areas, develop measures to address threats
A2.1.4	ACTION: Ensure effective implementation of cross-compliance (which provides a baseline for most of the measures of Axis 2 of the Rural Development Regulation) in ways that benefit biodiversity [2007-2013].	Evaluate extent to which CAP National Strategy Plans and National RD Programmes reflect this need - encourage adjustments where necessary	Ensure CAP National Strategy Plans and National and Regional RDPs reflect this need
A2.1.5	ACTION: Ensure that MS Rural Development Plans (RDPs) comply with environmental legislation and in particular with the nature directives so as to prevent and minimise any potential damages to biodiversity [2007-2013].	Assess whether proposed CAP National Strategy Plans may result in breach of environmental legislation, seek adjustments where necessary	Ensure national plans comply
A2.1.6	ACTION: Broaden extension services, farm advisory systems and training actions to farmers, landowners and farm workers to strengthen biodiversity-related implementation in the next rural development programming [2007 onwards], including support from the LEADER axis.	Evaluate extent to which CAP National Strategy Plans and National RDPs reflect this need - encourage adjustments where necessary	Ensure CAP National Strategy Plans and National and Regional RD Programmes reflect this need
A2.1.7	ACTION: Ensure future 'less favoured area' (LFA) regime [from 2010] under Axis 2 enhances its contribution to biodiversity and to 'high nature value' farm and forest areas.	Assess contribution of LFAs to biodiversity, means to enhance this contribution - and reflect this in 2008 report and proposals	Support LFA regime which is more favourable to biodiversity, implement new regime
A2.1.8	ACTION: Implement the common monitoring and evaluation framework and Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA) Directive requirements where applicable for rural development programmes, including the definition of indicators in a way that impact of measures on biodiversity is assessed [2006 onwards].	Evaluate the extent to which MS have used the mandatory indicators and the appropriateness and adequacy of their additional programme specific indicators	Use mandatory indicators, and draw up additional programme-specific indicators as needed
A2.1.9	ACTION: Encourage that implementation of the Common Agricultural Policy first pillar benefits biodiversity, notably through mandatory cross-compliance, decoupling (single farm payments) and by encouraging take-up of modulation by the Member States.	Evaluate the extent to which MS have used the first pillar of CAP for supporting biodiversity	Use the instruments of the CAP first pillar (decoupling, cross-compliance) to promote biodiversity actions and increase modulation possibilities and redirection of first pillar resources to biodiversity actions through Rural Development.
A2.1.10	ACTION: Consider, if appropriate, a possible review of cross-compliance requirements related to the preservation of biodiversity in the 2007 review of the cross-compliance system.	Evaluate in 2007, in the context of the foreseen review of cross-compliance	Develop appropriate standards and modalities for cross-compliance, decoupling, modulation
A2.1.11	ACTION: Strengthen measures to ensure conservation, and availability for use, of genetic diversity of crop varieties, livestock breeds and races, and of commercial tree species in the EU, and promote in particular their <i>in situ</i> conservation [2006 onwards].	Facilitate (remove obstacles), provide guidance, provide co-financing	Identify and implement measures
A2.1.12	ACTION: Exploit opportunities under the CAP [2007-2013] to implement all above actions in the Outermost Regions.	Evaluate extent to which CAP National Strategy Plans and National RD Programmes (for MS with outermost regions) reflect this need - encourage adjustments where necessary	(FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL) Take account of biodiversity needs in design of CAP National Strategy Plans and National and Regional RD programmes for outermost regions

FOREST POLICY

A2.1.13	ACTION: Ensure that the forthcoming EU Forest Action Plan [due 2006] addresses forest biodiversity among the priorities, in line with the EU Forest Strategy and the 6th Environment Action Programme.	Propose Action Plan, implement Community-level components	Participate in preparation of Action Plan, implement at MS level
A2.1.14	ACTION: Implement Vienna Ministerial Conference resolution on forest biodiversity (2003) through forest policies of MS and EU Forest Action Plan with particular reference to the CBD Expanded Programme of Work on Forest Biological Diversity [2006 onwards].	Implement Resolution as it applies at Community level	Implement resolution at MS level

No.	OBJECTIVES, TARGETS, ACTIONS	COMMUNITY LEVEL ACTION	MEMBER STATES ACTION
A2.1.15	ACTION: Assess potential impact on biodiversity of plans, programmes and projects for afforestation (or, should the case arise, deforestation); <i>adjust accordingly</i> in order to ensure no overall long-term negative impact on biodiversity [2006 onwards].	None	Make assessments, adjust afforestation/ deforestation plans accordingly
ENVIRONMENT POLICY			
A2.2	TARGET: Risks to soil biodiversity in EU substantially reduced by 2013.		
A2.2.1	ACTION: Identify geographical risk areas for factors affecting soil biodiversity (soil sealing, loss of organic matter, soil erosion, etc.) [by 2009].	Provide guidance on identification of risk areas	Identify risk areas
A2.2.2	ACTION: Minimise soil sealing, sustain soil organic matter and prevent soil erosion through timely implementation of key measures identified in the forthcoming Thematic Strategy for Soil Protection [2010 onwards].	Propose suitable measures, provide guidance on implementation, monitor implementation, enforce any measures required by Community law.	Implement timely measures
A2.3	TARGET: Substantial progress made towards 'good ecological status' of freshwaters by 2010 and further substantial progress made by 2013.		
A2.3.1	ACTION: Ensure implementation of operational monitoring programmes [by 2006] and publication of River Basin Management Plans and establishment of River Basin District Programmes of Measures [by 2009] and that these Plans and Programmes of Measures are fully operational [by 2012], in line with provisions of the Water Framework Directive.	Provide guidance, monitor implementation, address complaints, enforce where appropriate.	Develop, adopt and implement monitoring programmes, plans and programmes of measures
A2.4	TARGET: Principal pollutant pressures on terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity substantially reduced by 2010, and again by 2013.		
A2.4.1	ACTION: Significantly reduce point source pollutant pressures on terrestrial and freshwater ecosystems through strengthening implementation of relevant Directives, notably on Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control, Large Combustion Plants, Waste Incineration, Urban Waste Water Treatment (cf action 3.2.1) [2006 onwards].	Provide guidance, monitor implementation, address complaints, enforce where appropriate.	Implement directives at Member State level
A2.4.2	ACTION: Significantly reduce airborne eutrophication and acidifying pollution of terrestrial and freshwater ecosystems in line with Thematic Strategy on Air Quality [2006 onwards]; revise National Emissions Ceiling Directive [by 2007]. (cf action 3.2.2)	Provide guidance, monitor implementation, address complaints, enforce where appropriate.	Implement Thematic Strategy and NEC Directive at Member State level
A2.4.3	ACTION: Significantly reduce pollution of terrestrial and freshwater ecosystems from agricultural sources (notably pesticides, nitrates) through measures in line with Thematic Strategy on the Sustainable Use of Pesticides, pesticides and biocides legislation, Nitrates Directive [2006 onwards]. (cf action 3.2.3)	Provide guidance, monitor implementation, address complaints, enforce where appropriate.	Implement Thematic Strategy provisions and legislation at Member State level
A2.4.4	ACTION: Significantly reduce current exposure, and limit future exposure, of terrestrial and freshwater ecosystems to toxic chemicals through measures in line with EU chemicals legislation including REACH [2006 onwards]. (cf action 3.2.4)	Provide guidance, monitor implementation, address complaints, enforce where appropriate.	Implement REACH at Member State level.
A2.5	TARGET: Flood risk management plans in place and designed in such a way as to prevent and minimise biodiversity loss and optimise biodiversity gains, by 2015.		
A2.5.1	ACTION: As part of the preliminary flood risk assessment for each river basin, assess the risks and benefits of flooding for biodiversity [within 3 years of adoption of Directive].	Provide guidance	Carry out assessments
A2.5.2	ACTION: Ensure Flood risk management plans for each river basin optimise benefits for biodiversity through, in particular, allowing necessary freshwater input to wetland and floodplain habitats, and creating where possible and appropriate additional wetland and floodplain habitats which enhance capacity for flood water retention [by 2015].	Provide guidance	Ensure full consideration of biodiversity needs in preparation and implementation of plans

OBJECTIVE 3: TO CONSERVE AND RESTORE BIODIVERSITY AND ECOSYSTEM SERVICES IN THE WIDER EU MARINE ENVIRONMENT.

HEADLINE TARGET: In wider marine environment (outside Natura 2000 network), biodiversity loss halted by 2010 and showing substantial recovery by 2013.

ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

A3.1 TARGET 3.1: Substantial progress achieved by 2010 and again by 2013 towards 'good environmental status' of the marine environment.

A3.1.1	ACTION: Make initial assessments, determine 'good environmental status', and establish environmental targets for each Marine Region in line within the timetable specified in the proposed Marine Strategy Directive [2006 onwards].	Council to adopt Marine Framework Directive by 2007. Commission to provide guidance, facilitate and where necessary enforce implementation.	Make assessments, determine 'good environmental status', establish environmental targets.
A3.1.2	ACTION: Develop programmes of measures designed to achieve good environmental status in each Marine Region [by 2016 at latest, earlier, where possible].	As above	Develop programmes of measures.
A3.1.3	ACTION: Ensure key biodiversity and ecosystem provisions of the Thematic Strategy for the Marine Environment are assured in the forthcoming Green Paper on a Future Maritime Policy for the Union and any consequent policy.	Commission to adopt Green Paper on a future Maritime Policy for the Union (2006), launch consultation process (2006-2007), follow up as appropriate (possible White Paper, etc.)	Participate in consultation process
A3.1.4	ACTION: Ensure timely implementation of the Water Framework Directive as it applies to coastal areas [2006 onwards].	Provide guidance, monitor implementation, address complaints, enforce where appropriate.	Develop, adopt and implement monitoring programmes, plans and programmes of measures - as applicable for coastal areas
A3.1.5	ACTION: Ensure timely implementation and review of the EU Integrated Coastal Zone Management Recommendation [2006 onwards].	Coordinate implementation, review	Implement, participate in review
A3.2	TARGET: Principal pollutant pressures on marine biodiversity substantially reduced by 2010, and again by 2013.		
A3.2.1	ACTION: Significantly reduce point source pollutant pressures on marine ecosystems through strengthening implementation of relevant Directives, notably on Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control, Large Combustion Plants, Waste Incineration, Urban Waste Water Treatment [2006 onwards] (cf action 2.3.1)	Provide guidance, monitor implementation, address complaints, enforce where appropriate.	Implement directives at Member State level

No.	OBJECTIVES, TARGETS, ACTIONS	COMMUNITY LEVEL ACTION	MEMBER STATES ACTION
A3.2.2	ACTION: Significantly <i>reduce airborne eutrophication and acidifying pollution of marine ecosystems</i> in line with Thematic Strategy on Air Quality [2006 onwards]; revise National Emissions Ceiling Directive [by 2007]. (cf action 2.3.2)	Provide guidance, monitor implementation, address complaints, enforce where appropriate.	Implement Thematic Strategy and NEC Directive at Member State level
A3.2.3	ACTION: Significantly <i>reduce pollution of marine ecosystems from agricultural sources</i> (pesticides, nitrates) through measures in line with Thematic Strategy on the Sustainable Use of Pesticides, pesticides and biocides legislation, Nitrates Directive [2006 onwards]. (cf action 2.3.3)	Provide guidance, monitor implementation, address complaints, enforce where appropriate.	Implement Thematic Strategy provisions and legislation at Member State level
A3.2.4	ACTION: Significantly reduce current exposure, and limit future exposure, of marine ecosystems to <i>toxic chemicals</i> through measures in line with EU chemicals legislation [2006 onwards]. (cf action 2.3.4)	Provide guidance, monitor implementation, address complaints, enforce where appropriate.	Implement REACH at Member State level.
FISHERIES POLICY			
A3.3	TARGET: Ecosystem approach to the protection of the seas in place and implying fisheries management measures no later than 2016.		
A3.3.1	ACTION: Introduce the <i>fisheries management measures</i> required in the Regional Marine Strategies adopted by Member States in line with the requirements of the Marine Strategy Directive [by 2017].	Ensure respect of deadlines for Programmes of Measures to be adopted by Member States and propose pertinent fishery measures	Council: adopt measures pertaining to the CFP. <i>Member States level:</i> Complete the process foreseen in Marine Strategy and draw out Programmes of Measures by region
A3.4	TARGET: Substantially enhanced funding provided to environmentally-friendly fisheries management from 2007 onwards.		
A3.4.1	ACTION: Apply new <i>European Fisheries Fund and Member State funds</i> for actions beneficial to marine biodiversity [2007 onwards]. (cf Action B1.1.3)	Negotiate Operational Plans with Member States	Council: adopt proposal for the European Fisheries Fund. <i>Member States level:</i> Draw out National Strategic Programmes and Operational Programmes containing enhanced expenditure in environmental action
A3.5	TARGET: Stock levels maintained or restored to levels that can produce maximum sustainable yield, where possible no later than 2015.		
A3.5.1	ACTION: Prepare <i>plan of action to attain maximum sustainable yield</i> , prepare and implement <i>stock recovery plans</i> as soon as needed for any stocks outside safe biological limits, and <i>management plans</i> to maintain other stocks at safe biological levels. [2006 onwards]	Propose plan of action to attain maximum sustainable yield. Seek scientific advice, consult stakeholders and elaborate proposals for recovery and management plans.	Council: Discuss and adopt plan of action, and recovery and management plans. <i>Member States level:</i> Enforce CFP measures
A3.5.2	ACTION: Develop, adopt and implement <i>restoration programmes for diadromous species</i> (eg. trout, salmon, sturgeon). [2006 onwards]	Propose programmes.	Council: adopt programmes. <i>Member States level:</i> Enforce CFP measures and take initiatives outside the CFP; restoration of habitats, removal of migratory barriers, stock enhancement
A3.5.3	ACTION: <i>Adjust fishing capacity</i> to improve balance between fishing capacity and available fish stocks. [2006 onwards]	Work out efficient parameters for the assessment of fishing capacity	Enforce CFP measures and use fisheries funds to favourise capacity adjustment
A3.5.4	ACTION: Adopt and implement provisions under CFP for the wider establishment of <i>no-take zones</i> .	Seek scientific advice, consult stakeholders and elaborate proposals.	Council: adopt proposal. <i>Member States level:</i> enforce CFP measures
A3.5.5	ACTION: Take concerted EU action to <i>combat illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing</i> . [2006 onwards]	to be completed	to be completed
A3.6	TARGET: Impact of fisheries on non-target species and habitats progressively and substantially reduced from 2006 onwards.		
A3.6.1	ACTION: Implement <i>technical measures</i> to help ensure favourable conservation status of marine species and habitats which are not commercially exploited, aimed at the reduction of unwanted by-catch and of damage to the benthos. [2006 onwards]	Propose new technical measures as provided for under the CFP; supervise implementation at Community level.	Council: adopt new technical measures as provided for under the CFP. <i>Member States level:</i> enforce CFP measures
A3.6.2	ACTION: Adopt <i>Community Plans of Action for the conservation of sharks and seabirds</i> and implement progressively thereafter.	Propose plans of action	Enforce CFP measures
A3.6.3	ACTION: Identify, define, adopt <i>and enforce fisheries measures required for Natura 2000 sites</i> in the marine environment. [by date of designation]	Define and propose measures, as appropriate, at Community level; supervise, guide and enforce implementation at Member State level.	Identify and define fishery measures, as appropriate, needed within the management plans of N2000 sites
A3.6.4	ACTION: Ensure adequate treatment of biodiversity concerns in all cases where <i>environmental impact assessment or strategic environmental assessment</i> is required in relation to fisheries or aquaculture, and ensure authorisation process and subsequent implementation take due account of EIA and SEA findings in order to prevent negative impacts on biodiversity or, where prevention is not possible, minimise, mitigate and/or compensate for these negative impacts [2006 onwards].	Address any complaints relating to incorrect application of EIA; enforce correct application where necessary.	Apply EIA where required, take due account of findings in authorisation procedure, ensure necessary mitigation and compensation measures.
A3.7	TARGET: Substantially improved information and reporting on environmental integration of the Common Fisheries Policy from 2008 onwards.		
A3.7.1	ACTION: Make <i>periodic assessments</i> [2006 onwards] of the progress of the Common Fisheries Policy in incorporating environmental protection requirements (with particular reference to biodiversity).	Seek basic scientific information and report to Council and Parliament	Collect the data necessary to give scientific support to the indicators used in the reports

OBJECTIVE 4: TO REINFORCE COMPATIBILITY OF REGIONAL AND TERRITORIAL DEVELOPMENT WITH BIODIVERSITY IN THE EU.

HEADLINE TARGET: Regional and territorial development benefiting biodiversity, and negative impacts on biodiversity prevented and minimised or, where unavoidable, adequately compensated for, from 2006 onwards.

REGIONAL POLICY, SPATIAL PLANNING

A4.1	TARGET: Cohesion and structural funds contributing to sustainable development and making (directly or indirectly) a positive contribution to biodiversity, and negative impacts on biodiversity prevented or minimised or, where unavoidable, adequately compensated for, from 2006 onwards.		
A4.1.1	ACTION: Allocate, at MS initiative, <i>cohesion and structural funds for projects directly or indirectly benefiting biodiversity</i> in appropriate operational programmes [2006 onwards]. (cf Action B1.1.4)	Encourage MS to provide for such projects, provide technical support for programming (consistent with Financing Natura 2000 proposal); evaluate national programmes submitted	Propose and implement projects
A4.1.2	ACTION: <i>ESF contributing to biodiversity objectives</i> through awareness-raising, capacity building, employment of the young, long-term jobless and elderly, etc. [2007 onwards] (cf Action B1.1.5)	Encourage MS to provide for such projects, provide technical support for programming; evaluate national programmes submitted	Propose and implement projects

A4.1.3	ACTION: Ensure <i>National Strategic Reference Frameworks (NSRFs) and Operational Programmes 2007-2013 fully respect environmental acquis</i> [2006 onwards]	Check conformity of NSRFs and Operational Programmes with environmental acquis	Ensure conformity of NSRFs and Operational Programmes with environmental acquis
A4.1.4	ACTION: Ensure <i>strategic environmental assessment (SEA) of Operational Programmes</i> [2006 onwards] gives adequate treatment to biodiversity concerns and that the final programmes take full account of the SEA findings in order to prevent, minimise and mitigate impacts on biodiversity and provide where possible benefits to biodiversity. (cf Action A1.1.4)	Check SEA Directive is applied.	Apply SEA Directive
A4.1.5	ACTION: Ensure <i>environmental impact assessment (EIA) of projects co-financed by Cohesion Fund and European Regional Development Fund (ERDF)</i> , where such EIA is required, gives adequate treatment to biodiversity concerns and that final projects take full account of EIA findings in order to prevent, minimise and mitigate impacts on biodiversity and provide where possible benefits to biodiversity [2006 onwards]. (cf Action A1.1.4)	Assess all proposals over Euro 50m (25m for environmental projects) for potential biodiversity impacts. Address any complaints relating to projects. Check EIA Directive is correctly applied.	Ensure project applications submitted to Commission are complete
A4.1.6	ACTION: Ensure full <i>participation of civil society</i> in development of NSRF and national Operational Programmes and in SEA/EIA and ensure biodiversity interests fully represented [2006 onwards].	Address complaints relating to inadequate participation	Ensure such participation
A4.2	TARGET: Negative impacts of territorial plans (within each MS) on biodiversity prevented or minimised, and positive benefits optimised, from 2006 onwards.		
A4.2.1	ACTION: Ensure that all <i>those territorial plans subject to strategic environmental assessment (SEA)</i> (where deemed applicable by Member States under the SEA Directive) do not cause significant negative impacts on biodiversity (direct, indirect, cumulative) [2006 onwards].	Assess effectiveness of SEA in addressing biodiversity impacts (2006 SEA reports, commission special study to take stock)	Apply SEA ensuring adequate treatment of biodiversity concerns at all stages of assessment
A4.2.2	ACTION: Implement policies and measures in line with Thematic Strategy for Urban Environment to <i>prevent urban sprawl</i> [2006 onwards].	n/a	Full responsibility for action
A4.3	TARGET: Ecological coherence and functioning strengthened through spatial planning from 2006 onwards.		
A4.3.1	ACTION: Develop and implement <i>spatial and programmatic plans</i> that support the coherence of the Natura 2000 network (in line with the requirements of the nature directives to ensure such coherence) and maintain and/or restore the ecological quality of wider landscape [2006 onwards] (cf Action B2.5.1)	Promote best practice at MS, regional and local levels?	Develop and implement such plans
A4.4	TARGET: Significant increase in proportion of tourism which is ecologically sustainable by 2010 and again by 2013.		
A4.4.1	ACTION: CBD <i>Guidelines on Sustainable Tourism</i> promoted, adopted and implemented as appropriate by key stakeholders [2006 onwards].	promote best practice	Implement best practice
A4.5	TARGET: All above outcomes achieved also in Outermost Regions.		
A4.5.1	ACTION: All above actions applied, as appropriate, in Outermost Regions (French Guyana, Guadeloupe, Reunion, Martinique, Canaries, Azores, Madeira) [2006 onwards].	As for all above actions under targets 4.1-4.5, as appropriate	(FRANCE, SPAIN, PORTUGAL ONLY) All above actions (where applicable) applied in outermost regions
ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY			
A4.6	TARGET: All Strategic Environmental Assessments and Environmental Impact Assessments have taken full account of biodiversity concerns (2006 onwards).		
A4.6.1	ACTION: Ensure effective treatment of biodiversity in all <i>Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA) of programmes and plans, where such SEA is required</i> , including by promotion of best practice through the development of guidelines, recognition of good performance) - and ensure that full account is taken of the findings of the assessment (in terms of impacts on biodiversity) in the final programmes or plans [2006 onwards]. (cf Action A1.1.4)	See action 1.1.3 above	See action 1.1.3 above
A4.6.2	ACTION: Ensure effective treatment of biodiversity in all <i>Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) of projects, where such EIA is required</i> , including by promotion of best practice through the development of guidelines, recognition of good performance) - and ensure that full account is taken of the findings of the assessment (in terms of impacts on biodiversity) in the authorisation procedure [2006 onwards]. (cf Action A1.1.4)	See action 1.1.3 above	See action 1.1.3 above
A4.6.3	ACTION: Ensure all new <i>Trans-European Networks</i> provide for environmental assessment and take full account of biodiversity impacts in the design and authorisation process in the framework of the existing EU legislation [2006 onwards]. (cf Action A1.1.4)	Check projects (existing modus operandi ENV/TREN)	Ensure project applications submitted to Commission are complete
A4.6.4	ACTION: <i>Take stock of effectiveness of EIA and SEA</i> in preventing and minimising negative impacts and improving positive impacts of developments on biodiversity and consider necessary measures to improve EIA and SEA performance in this respect [by 2009]. (cf Action A1.1.4)	See 1.1.3 above.	See 1.1.3 above.

OBJECTIVE 5: TO SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE THE IMPACT ON EU BIODIVERSITY OF INVASIVE ALIEN SPECIES (IAS) & ALIEN GENOTYPES.

HEADLINE TARGET: Negative impacts on EU biodiversity of IAS and alien genotypes prevented or minimised from 2010 onwards.

A5.1	TARGET: Impact of IAS on biodiversity in the EU substantially reduced by 2010 and again by 2013.		
A5.1.1	ACTION: Assess, at EU level, <i>gaps in the current legal, policy and economic framework</i> to prevent, control and eradicate IAS and mitigate their impacts on biodiversity and <i>develop a community strategy to address IAS including, where necessary and appropriate, measures to fill gaps</i> [by 2007].	Make assessment, propose measures to fill gaps	Participate in assessment, adopt any necessary measures to fill gaps in Council
A5.1.2	ACTION: Encourage Member States to develop <i>national strategies on invasive alien species</i> [by 2007] and to implement them fully [by 2010].	Encourage MS	Develop national strategy

No.	OBJECTIVES, TARGETS, ACTIONS	COMMUNITY LEVEL ACTION	MEMBER STATES ACTION
A5.1.3	ACTION: Encourage ratification and implementation by Member States of the International Convention for the Control and Management of Ship's Ballast Water and Sediments under the International Maritime Organisation [2006 onwards].	Encourage ratification	Ratify and implement
A5.1.4	ACTION: <i>Establish early warning system</i> for the prompt exchange of information between neighbouring countries on the emergence of IAS and cooperation on control measures across national boundaries [by 2008].	Propose early warning system, coordinate implementation at Community level	Adopt system in Council, implement system at national level
A5.2	TARGET: Impact of alien genotypes on biodiversity in the EU significantly reduced by 2010 and again by 2013.		
A5.2.1	ACTION: <i>Fully apply the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety</i> to ensure an adequate level of protection of biodiversity (and human health) in the field of the safe handling, use and transfer of genetically modified organisms [2006 onwards].	Apply as appropriate at Community level	Apply as appropriate at MS level
A5.2.2	ACTION: Ensure protection of biodiversity as part of measures to protect human health and environment in relation to the <i>deliberate release into the environment of Genetically Modified Organisms (GMOs)</i> [2006 onwards].	Ensure in GMO authorisation procedure	Ensure at national level in line with requirements of the authorisation

POLICY AREA 2: THE EU AND GLOBAL BIODIVERSITY

OBJECTIVE 6: TO SUBSTANTIALLY STRENGTHEN EFFECTIVENESS OF INTERNATIONAL GOVERNANCE FOR BIODIVERSITY AND ECOSYSTEM SERVICES.

A6.1	TARGET: International governance for biodiversity substantially more effective in delivering positive biodiversity outcomes by 2010.		
A6.1.1	ACTION: Press for <i>effective worldwide implementation of the Convention on Biological Diversity</i> , decisions of the Conference of the Parties including thematic and cross-cutting programmes of work, and other related international and regional biodiversity agreements (eg. Bonn, Berne, AEW, Ramsar, UN Fish Stocks Agreement) and promote greater synergies between these [2006 onwards].	Work at EU, global and regional levels for enhanced effectiveness in CBD implementation by streamlining operations of CBD, coordinating action between related multilateral environmental agreements, working towards integrated outcome-based reporting, establishing global partnership with key stakeholders	As for Community level
A6.1.2	ACTION: Enhance <i>integration of biodiversity into global processes</i> with important impacts on biodiversity such as sustainable development and the Millennium Development Goals, trade and climate change [2006 onwards].	Work for effective integration of biodiversity concerns within Commission for Sustainable Development, in Doha Round of trade negotiations, and under the UNFCCC/Kyoto Protocol regime	As for Community level
A6.1.3	ACTION: Promote <i>improved oceans governance</i> for conservation and recovery of marine biodiversity, ecosystem services and integration of key sectors, including in relation to areas beyond national jurisdiction; make progress towards mechanisms for establishment of Marine Protected Areas in the high seas, including by supporting the adoption of an Implementing Agreement to the UN Convention of the Law of the Sea, with the scientific support from the CBD, notably in developing criteria for identifying the areas to be protected. [2006 onwards]	Coordinate EU action	Support coordinated EU action

OBJECTIVE 7: TO SUBSTANTIALLY STRENGTHEN SUPPORT FOR BIODIVERSITY AND ECOSYSTEM SERVICES IN EU EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE.

A7.1	TARGET: Financial resources flowing annually to projects directly benefiting biodiversity has substantially increased in real terms (for period 2006-2010 compared with period 2000-2005; and again for period 2011-2013).		
A7.1.1	ACTION: <i>Ensure adequate community funds earmarked for biodiversity</i> in development cooperation (in line with European Consensus on Development Cooperation) in EC Thematic Programme for Environment and Natural Resources and ensure the use of these funds is targeted at biodiversity priorities [2007-2013]; decide [in 2006] on an adequately funded EC Thematic Programme for Environment and Natural Resources (ENRTP) in the European Neighbourhood and Partnership Instrument (ENPI) and the Development Cooperation and Economic Cooperation Instrument (DCECI) and ensure that biodiversity priorities receive an appropriate share of the total ENRTP and DCECI resources [2007-2013].	Include an adequate multiannual indicative resource framework and robust programming priorities for biodiversity in the ENRTP Article of both the DCECI and ENPI which should be adopted as early as possible in 2006. Further elaborate the biodiversity priorities in the Thematic Strategy Paper for the ENRTP and ensure its adoption well before the end of 2006. Seek coverage for biodiversity actions in financing strategy papers and indicative programmes under ENPI instrument.	n/a
A7.1.2	ACTION: Allocate adequate resources in <i>Country and Regional Strategy Programmes</i> wherever biodiversity identified as a key issue in country/regional environmental profiles [2006 onwards].	Check and ensure that resources are available to implement the recommendations in the R/CEP through biodiversity projects or mainstreaming biodiversity concerns in to other relevant projects.	n/a
A7.1.3	ACTION: <i>Enhance MS funds earmarked for biodiversity</i> (in line with European Consensus on Development Cooperation) in MS bilateral development cooperation programmes in support of implementation of the CBD, Millennium Development Goals and other programmes relevant for biodiversity in developing countries [2006 onwards].	n/a	Check and ensure that resources are available to implement the recommendations in the R/CEP through biodiversity projects or mainstreaming biodiversity concerns in to other relevant projects.
A7.1.4	ACTION: <i>Enhance the overall contribution of EU MS for biodiversity through a substantial 4th replenishment of the GEF</i> based on the agreed policy priorities [2006/07].	Use EU high level meetings to press for a substantial replenishment based on fair burden-sharing.	Continue to press in GEF replenishment negotiations and through bilateral contacts for a substantial replenishment based on the agreed policy priorities.
A7.1.5	ACTION: Enhance funds for biodiversity related actions under the <i>national and regional components of the Instrument for Pre-Accession (IPA) and the European Neighbourhood and Partnership Instrument (ENPI)</i>	Seek coverage for biodiversity actions in financing strategy papers and indicative programmes under the European Neighbourhood and Partnership Instrument (ENPI) and Instrument for Pre-Accession (IPA).	n/a
A7.1.6	ACTION: Enhance economic and development assistance funds available for biodiversity-related actions in the MS' <i>Overseas Countries and Territories</i> [2006 onwards].	Check and ensure that biodiversity is addressed through specific programmes and projects or through integration in other sectors covered by economic development assistance	Check and ensure that biodiversity is addressed through specific programmes and projects or through integration in other sectors covered by economic development assistance

No.	OBJECTIVES, TARGETS, ACTIONS	COMMUNITY LEVEL ACTION	MEMBER STATES ACTION
A7.2	TARGET: EU 'mainstream' external development assistance delivering enhanced biodiversity and related livelihoods benefits, and negative impacts on biodiversity prevented or minimised, from 2006 onwards.		
A7.2.1	ACTION: Prepare country and regional environmental profiles with specific attention to the maintenance of biodiversity and ecosystem services (in particular in relation to livelihood concerns), and take these needs fully into account in preparation of Country Strategy Papers (CSPs) and Regional Strategy Papers (RSPs) and in equivalent MS country and regional aid programming [2006 onwards].	Check and ensure that appropriate action in response to the recommendations in the Regional and Country Environmental Profiles is undertaken as specific biodiversity projects or mainstreamed in to other relevant projects.	n/a
A7.2.2	ACTION: Systematically carry out ex-ante strategic environmental assessment (SEA) of relevant strategies and programmes and environmental impact assessment (EIA) of relevant projects funded by EU in partner countries and ensure actions are identified and implemented to prevent and mitigate negative impacts on biodiversity in a timely manner [2006 onwards].	Check and ensure that SEAs and EIAs are systematically carried out on relevant development strategies, programmes and projects	Check and ensure that SEAs and EIAs are systematically carried out on relevant development strategies, programmes and projects
A7.2.3	ACTION: Substantially strengthen capacities in recipient countries and in Commission and MS cooperation programming for these purposes, including integrating implementation of the CBD into national development strategies including Poverty Reduction Strategies [2006 onwards].		
A7.2.4	ACTION: Ensure that projects financed by EU under the Development Cooperation and Economic Cooperation Instrument (DCECI), European Development Fund (EDF), pre-accession, neighbourhood and partnership Instruments delivering enhanced biodiversity benefits, and negative impacts on biodiversity prevented or minimised [2006 onwards].	Commission to ensure that safeguards are included in procedures to ensure that these considerations are taken into account before funding can be released.	n/a
A7.2.5	ACTION: Ensure that projects financed by EU economic and development assistance do not cause significant negative impacts on biodiversity in the MS Overseas Countries and Territories [2006 onwards].	Check and ensure that SEAs and/or EIAs are systematically carried out on development strategies, programmes and projects	Check and ensure that SEAs and/or EIAs are systematically carried out on development strategies, programmes and projects

OBJECTIVE 8: TO SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE THE IMPACT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE ON GLOBAL BIODIVERSITY AND ECOSYSTEM SERVICES.

8.1 TARGET 8.1: Impact on biodiversity of EU trade significantly reduced by 2010 and again by 2013.			
A8.1.1	ACTION: Identify major impacts of trade on third countries' and EU biodiversity and adopt measures to significantly reduce (in case of negative impacts) and/or enhance (in case of positive impacts) these impacts [by 2010]. This will in particular be done in the context of the Commission's trade-related Sustainability Impact Assessment (SIA) Programme, that covers a number of sectoral studies (e.g. agriculture, forests and forest products as well as fisheries), in the context of multilateral (WTO, ongoing negotiations on the Doha Development Agenda) and/or regional/bilateral free trade agreements (e.g. EPAs with ACP countries).	Identify impacts and follow-up measures - in particular in the context of the Commission's trade-related Sustainability Impact Assessment (SIA) Programme, covering a number of sectoral studies (e.g., agriculture, forests and forest products, fisheries, tourism), in connection to multilateral (WTO, ongoing negotiations on the Doha Development Agenda) and/or regional/bilateral free trade agreements (e.g. the planned Economic Partnership Agreements between the EU and ACP countries and the EU-Mediterranean Free Trade Area).	Under the Commission's SIA Programme, individual Member States may play a role in identifying and implementing follow-up measures.
A8.1.2	ACTION: Foster links between the WTO agreements and biodiversity-related international agreements, and ensure biodiversity taken into account as a Non-Trade Concern, in order to identify and put in place key measures to reduce the ecological impact of globalisation in line with the precautionary principle and with the commitment made in the context of the WTO's Doha Development Agenda to promote the objective of sustainable development (paragraph 6 of the Doha Declaration) and to enhance the mutual supportiveness of trade and environment (paragraph 31) [2006 onwards].	This will be done in line with the commitment made in the context of the WTO's Doha Development Agenda to promote the objective of sustainable development (paragraphs 6 and 31 of the Doha Declaration) and to enhance the mutual supportiveness of trade and environment (notably paragraphs 28 and 31).	As for Community level
A8.1.3	ACTION: Promote full implementation of the CBD Bonn Guidelines on Access to Genetic Resources and Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits (ABS) arising out of their Utilisation, and other agreements relating to ABS such as the FAO International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture – and continue to contribute to negotiation of an international regime on ABS according to the mandate adopted at the 7 th Conference of the Parties of the CBD [2006 onwards].	Further implement actions set out in the Commission Communication on implementation of the Bonn Guidelines in the EC. Support effective EU coordination and defending of EU positions in ongoing negotiations on an international ABS regime.	Ensure effective implementation of the Bonn guidelines at national level, in particular by enhancing awareness of stakeholders. Effectively participate in and contribute to EU preparations for international ABS negotiations. Effectively contribute to ongoing negotiations of the Standard Material Transfer Agreement under the International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture.
A8.1.4	ACTION: Maximise the proportion of EU consumption of wood products deriving from sustainable sources [by 2010].	Ensure implementation of CITES provisions for listed timber species and support capacity building in range states. Review of other timber species with criteria for listing. Analyse options for further legislation to control imports of illegally harvested timber into the EU (as foreseen in FLEGT action plan). Facilitate exchange of best practice in private and public sector procurement policies favouring wood product from sustainable sources.	Ensure implementation of CITES provisions for listed timber species and support capacity building in range states. Review of other timber species with criteria for listing. Participate in Community-level analysis of options for further legislation to control imports of illegally harvested timber into the EU (as foreseen in FLEGT action plan). Encourage private and public sector procurement policies favouring wood products from sustainable sources.
A8.1.5	ACTION: In the context of action 8.1.1, identify EU non-wood imports driving deforestation in third countries (particularly in the context of trade related SIAs, notably on agricultural products) and adopt and implement measures to prevent, minimise and/or mitigate this deforestation [by 2010].	Identify impacts and follow-up measures, in particular in the context of the Commission's trade-related Sustainability Impact Assessment (SIA) Programme, that covers a number of relevant sectoral studies (e.g., agriculture, forests and forest products, fisheries, tourism), both in connection to multilateral (WTO, ongoing negotiations on the Doha Development Agenda) and to regional/bilateral free trade agreements (e.g. the planned Economic Partnership Agreements between the EU and ACP countries and the EU-Mediterranean Free Trade Area).	Under the Commission's SIA Programme, individual Member States may play a role in identifying and implementing follow-up measures.
A8.1.6	ACTION: Put in place bilateral agreements between EU and major timber exporting countries with aim to support forest law enforcement, governance and trade (FLEGT) [2006 onwards].	Identify and secure key bilateral agreements	Support voluntary FLEGT Partnerships through development cooperation and technical assistance as well as through implementation of the FLEGT Regulation.

No.	OBJECTIVES, TARGETS, ACTIONS	COMMUNITY LEVEL ACTION	MEMBER STATES ACTION
A8.1.7	ACTION: Ensure <i>Fisheries Partnership Agreements</i> compatible with maintenance and recovery of stocks at levels that can produce maximum sustainable yield, and with minimising impact on non-target species and habitats [2006 onwards].	Negotiate agreements; support assessments and recommendations for sustainable fisheries through Joint Scientific Committees, implementation by Parties through Joint Committees	Ensure fishing fleets fish in line with agreements
A8.1.8	ACTION: Support capacity-building and implementation of CITES provisions to ensure that <i>trade in CITES species is effectively regulated and controlled</i> and not detrimental to the conservation of the species in range states [2006 onwards].	Support CITES programmes to implement CoP decisions on capacity building, national legislation, enforcement and species specific measures in range states. Continue to ensure coordinated response to unsustainable trade in CITES species through the EU Scientific Review Group, including consultation with range states and ensure constructive follow-up to possible import suspensions with range states. Review MS enforcement of EC CITES Regulations, including gaps and best practice in addressing illegal trade, following completion of on-going study in this field. Assess the effectiveness of EC CITES Regulation in ensuring that trade in endangered species is sustainable.	Ensure that EC CITES Regulations are adequately implemented and enforced including the imposition of adequate sanctions for infringements of the Regulations. Support of CITES programmes and programmes in range states to ensure effective implementation of CITES to trade in species on sustainable levels.
A8.1.9	ACTION: Apply principle of <i>prior informed consent</i> when commercially using traditional knowledge relating to biodiversity and encourage the <i>equitable sharing of benefits</i> arising from the use of such knowledge [2006 onwards].	n/a	Implementation of relevant aspects of the Bonn Guidelines in MS when granting access to traditional knowledge relating to biodiversity.

POLICY AREA 3: BIODIVERSITY AND CLIMATE CHANGE

OBJECTIVE 9: TO SUPPORT BIODIVERSITY ADAPTATION TO CLIMATE CHANGE.

HEADLINE TARGET: Potential for damaging impacts, related to climate change, on EU biodiversity substantially reduced by 2013.

A9.1	TARGET: 8% reduction in greenhouse gas emissions achieved by 2010.		
A9.1.1	ACTION: <i>Commitments made under the Kyoto Protocol respected</i> [2006 onwards].	Implement measures identified in European Climate Change Programme (ICCP) including European Emission Trading Scheme (ETS); review ECGP and ETS	Comply with Kyoto burden-sharing target as laid down in Kyoto Protocol ratifying decision (2002/358/EC)
A9.2	TARGET: Global annual mean surface temperature increase limited to not more than 2°C above pre-industrial levels.		
A9.2.1	ACTION: <i>Further ambitious measures to limit temperature increase agreed</i> in line with the long-term Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) assessments, and action <i>against climate change post-2012 extended to all the polluting countries</i> (with common but differentiated responsibilities) and sectors involved.	Explore strategies for achieving necessary emission reductions and reduction pathways for the group of developed countries in the order of 15-30% by 2020, compared to the baseline envisaged in the Kyoto Protocol, and beyond, without prejudging new approaches for differentiation between Parties; follow-up on Montreal UNFCCC COP 11 and negotiate international response addressing climate change. Actions at Community and Member State level to be differentiated in due course.	See text on Community level actions.
A9.3	TARGET: Climate change adaptation or mitigation measure from 2006 onwards delivering biodiversity benefits, and any negative impacts on biodiversity prevented or minimised, from 2006 onwards.		
A9.3.1	ACTION: All <i>climate change adaptation and mitigation measures assessed</i> to prevent negative impacts or, where prevention not possible, to minimise, mitigate and/or compensate for negative impacts and, wherever possible, provide positive benefits to biodiversity [2006 onwards].	Impact assessment of new policies at Community level where appropriate	Impact assessment of new policies at MS level where appropriate, application of strategic environmental assessment and environmental impact assessment where required to plans, programmes and projects.
A9.3.2	ACTION: Ensure that implementation of EU <i>Biomass Action Plan</i> takes due account in assessments, where relevant, of impacts on biodiversity, in particular on high-nature-value farmland and forests, in order to achieve ecological sustainability of biomass production [2006 onwards].	Provide guidance on sustainability impact assessments	Carry out sustainability impact assessments, ensure decision-making takes account of findings in relation to biodiversity impacts in order to prevent and minimise negative impacts
A9.4	TARGET: Resilience of EU biodiversity to climate change substantially strengthened by 2010.		
A9.4.1	ACTION: Develop a <i>comprehensive programme of priority actions to support biodiversity adaptation to climate change in the EU</i> [by 2008].	Coordinate development of programme	Participate in development of programme
A9.4.2	ACTION: Assess [by 2008], on the basis of available scientific evidence, and substantially strengthen [by 2010] <i>coherence, connectivity and resilience of the protected areas network</i> (Natura 2000 and non-Natura protected areas) in order to <i>maintain favourable conservation status of species and habitats in the face of climate change</i> by applying, as appropriate, tools which may include flyways, buffer zones, corridors and stepping stones (including as appropriate to neighbouring and third countries), as well as actions in support of biodiversity in the wider environment (cf <i>action 1.2.3</i>).	Coordinate assessment, develop guidelines to strengthen coherence	Participate in assessment, apply measures to strengthen coherence and connectivity
A9.4.3	ACTION: Make a preliminary <i>assessment of habitats and species in the EU most at risk</i> from climate change [by 2007], detailed assessment and <i>appropriate adaptation measures</i> prepared [by 2009], commence implementation [by 2010].	Launch debate, raise awareness of need for Community level approach to adaptation	Contribute to assessment through regional and site specific climate impact assessment

POLICY AREA 4: THE KNOWLEDGE BASE

OBJECTIVE 10: TO SUBSTANTIALLY STRENGTHEN THE KNOWLEDGE BASE FOR CONSERVATION AND SUSTAINABLE USE OF BIODIVERSITY, IN THE EU AND GLOBALLY.

A10.1	TARGET: Research findings on biodiversity and ecosystem services has substantially advanced our ability to ensure conservation and sustainable use by 2010 and again by 2013.		
A10.1.1	ACTION: Subject to funding being found from existing financial resources, establish an <i>EU mechanism for independent, authoritative research-based advice</i> to inform implementation and further policy development.	Develop concept in consultation with key stakeholders, confirm funding availability, put mechanism in place.	Engage in mechanism

A10.1.2	ACTION: Identify ways and means to strengthen independent scientific advice to global policy making , <i>inter alia</i> by actively contributing to CBD consideration of the 2007 evaluation of the Millennium Ecosystem Assessment, and the ongoing consultations on the need for improved International Mechanisms on Scientific Expertise on Biodiversity.	Engage in CBD consideration of 2007 MA evaluation, and ongoing IMOSeB consultations	As for Community
A10.1.3	ACTION: Enhance research on status, trends and distribution of all habitats and species of community interest and of additional habitats and species of policy relevance [2006 onwards].	Accommodate in FP7 workprogrammes - notably under the Specific Programmes for Cooperation and for Capacities (including research infrastructures)	Accommodate in national research programmes and take forward initiative(s) under the European Strategy for Research Infrastructures (ESFRI)
A10.1.4	ACTION: Enhance research on most significant pressures on biodiversity, develop and test prevention and mitigation options [2006 onwards].	Accommodate in FP7 workprogrammes - notably under the Specific Programmes for Cooperation and for Capacities	Accommodate in national research programmes
A10.1.5	ACTION: Develop and apply tools to measure, anticipate and improve effectiveness of most important policy instruments for conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity [2006 onwards].	Accommodate in FP7 workprogrammes - notably under the Specific Programmes for Cooperation and for Capacities	Accommodate in national research programmes
A10.1.6	ACTION: Allocate adequate financial resources to European and national biodiversity research and to dissemination of its results, including under the Seventh Framework Programme [2006 onwards].	Accommodate in FP7 workprogrammes - notably under the Specific Programmes for Cooperation and for Capacities (including research infrastructures)	Accommodate in national research programmes and take forward initiative(s) under the European Strategy for Research Infrastructures (ESFRI)
A10.1.7	ACTION: Establish effective and inclusive European Research Area for biodiversity and strengthen capacities (including infrastructures) in key disciplines, interdisciplinary and participatory science [2006 onwards].	Accommodate in FP7 workprogrammes - notably under the Specific Programmes for Cooperation and for Capacities (including research infrastructures)	Accommodate in national research programmes and take forward initiative(s) under the European Strategy for Research Infrastructures (ESFRI)
A10.1.8	ACTION: Put institutional arrangements in place to ensure policy-relevant research done (eg. in support of implementation of the nature directives, integration of biodiversity into sectoral policies) and research outcomes are reflected where appropriate in policy development [2006 onwards].	Strengthen Community-level institutions/mechanisms at the science-policy interface (<i>see Action A10.1.1</i>); accommodate in FP7 workprogrammes - notably under the Specific Programmes for Cooperation and for Capacities; strengthen ability to assimilate research results at policy level.	Accommodate in national research programmes; strengthen national institutions/mechanisms at the science-policy interface for biodiversity; strengthen ability to assimilate research results at policy level.
A10.1.9	ACTION: Establish and promote [2006 onwards] common data standards and quality assurance procedures to enable interoperability of key European and national biodiversity databases and inventories [by 2008].	Accommodate in FP7 workprogrammes - notably under the Specific Programmes for Cooperation and for Capacities (including research infrastructures)	Accommodate in national research programmes and take forward initiative(s) under the European Strategy for Research Infrastructures (ESFRI)

B. THE FOUR SUPPORTING MEASURES

SUPPORTING MEASURE 1: ENSURING ADEQUATE FINANCING FOR BIODIVERSITY.

B1.1	TARGET: Adequate funding provided for Natura 2000, biodiversity outside Natura 2000 in EU, biodiversity in external assistance and biodiversity research, inventory and monitoring 2007-2013.		
B1.1.1	ACTION: Ensure adequate financing provided [2007-2013] to Natura 2000 implementation through community (CAP Rural Development, Structural Funds, Life+) and MS co-financing, accessible to those who manage Natura 2000 sites, with focus on optimising long-term conservation status and benefits as well as priority awareness raising and networking initiatives. (<i>cf Action A1.1.2</i>)	See Action A1.1.2	See Action A1.1.2
B1.1.2	ACTION: Allocate, at MS initiative, within each national/regional Rural Development (RD) Programme , adequate Community and MS co-financing to measures available under all three axes of the RD Regulation which are directly or indirectly supportive of nature and biodiversity [2006/07 and any subsequent revisions].	See Action A2.1.1	See Action A2.1.1
B1.1.3	ACTION: Apply new European Fisheries Fund and Member State funds for actions beneficial to marine biodiversity [2007-2013]. (<i>cf Action A3.4.1</i>)	See Action A3.4.1	See Action A3.4.1
B1.1.4	ACTION: Allocate, at MS initiative, cohesion and structural funds for projects directly or indirectly providing biodiversity benefits in all MS operational programmes [2006 onwards]. (<i>cf Action A4.1.1</i>)	See Action A4.1.1	See Action A4.1.1
B1.1.5	ACTION: ESF contributing to biodiversity objectives through awareness-raising, capacity building, employment of the young, long-term jobless and elderly, etc. [2007 onwards]. (<i>cf Action A4.1.2</i>)	See Action A4.1.2	See Action A4.1.2
B1.1.6	ACTION: Ensure adequate financing of other biodiversity measures outside Natura 2000 in the EU through other Community co-financing (eg. Life+) and Member States' financing [2007-2013].	Ensure adequate co-financing within limits of funds available	Ensure adequate Member States financing to make up shortfall in funds available at Community level
B1.1.7	ACTION: Increase in real terms international development assistance funds flowing annually to projects directly benefiting biodiversity [for period 2006-2010 compared with period 2000-2005; and again for period 2011-2013]. (<i>cf Actions A7.1.1 to A7.1.6</i>)	See Actions A7.1.1 to A7.1.6	See Actions A7.1.1 to A7.1.6
B1.1.8	ACTION: Allocate adequate financial resources to European and national biodiversity research and to dissemination of its results, including under the Seventh Framework Programme [2006 onwards]. (<i>cf Action A10.1.5</i>)	See Action A10.1.5	See Action A10.1.5
B1.1.9	ACTION: Allocate adequate funds for supporting measures including promoting joined-up planning, development of partnerships, monitoring, awareness raising and institutional capacity-building for biodiversity [2007-2013].	Allocate funds through available instruments including Life+	Allocate funds through available instruments at Member State, regional and local levels

SUPPORTING MEASURE 2: STRENGTHENING EU DECISION-MAKING FOR BIODIVERSITY.

B2.1	TARGET: EU vision on biodiversity and ecosystem services agreed and providing policy framework by 2010.		
B2.1.1	ACTION: Launch, hold and conclude EU debate on this vision and policy framework [2007/08].	Establish process, coordinate debate, agree vision	Participate, agree vision

No.	OBJECTIVES, TARGETS, ACTIONS	COMMUNITY LEVEL ACTION	MEMBER STATES ACTION
B2.1.2	ACTION: Strengthen understanding and communication of the <i>values of natural capital and of ecosystem services</i> , and the taking into account of these values in the policy framework, expand incentives for people to safeguard biodiversity [2006 onwards].	Studies, meetings, research to feed into EU debate (Action 2.1.1) - development of proposals as appropriate	Participate in Community level action. Equivalent actions at national level.
B2.2	TARGET: New policies benefit biodiversity and ecosystem services, and their negative impact on biodiversity and ecosystem services prevented or minimised, from 2006 onwards.		
B2.2.1	ACTION: Integrate concerns for biodiversity and ecosystem services, given their economic important in terms of jobs and growth for some sectors such as tourism, into <i>Lisbon National Reform Programmes</i> and the development of policies and budgets under these NRPs [2006 onwards].	Address biodiversity and ecosystem services in future guidelines, evaluate adequacy of integration of biodiversity and ecosystem services concerns in NRPs, address these issues in annual reports and any future recommendations to MS.	Integrate in NRPs, address in annual NRP reporting
B2.2.2	ACTION: Screen all new legislative and policy proposals at EU and MS levels for potential significant impacts on biodiversity in general and on ecosystem goods and services in particular, and ensure effective treatment of biodiversity concerns in policy impact assessments, in particular to ensure the maintenance of ecosystem goods and services [2006 onwards].	Implement policy impact assessment effectively as part of Better Regulation, including taking biodiversity impacts better into account.	Implement policy impact assessment in accordance with national requirements
B2.3	TARGET: Biodiversity needs have been better integrated, as necessary, into post-2013 Financial Perspectives and any mid-term review of FP 2007-2013.		
B2.3.1	ACTION: Strengthen <i>alignment of the biodiversity policy cycle with the broader EU policy and budgeting cycle</i> to enable more effective integration [2006 onwards].	Carry out mid-term and final reviews in timely manner in order to feed in to broader policy reviews (eg. CAP) and into next Financial Perspectives post 2013.	Participate in policy review
B2.4	TARGET: Complimentarity of EC and MS biodiversity strategies and action plans substantially enhanced by 2010.		
B2.4.1	ACTION: Re-align MS biodiversity strategies and action plans with this EU Action Plan by 2007 and strengthen mechanisms for ongoing alignment of EC and MS biodiversity strategies and action plans [2007 onwards].	Encourage MS to re-align; propose and establish new mechanisms	Re-align
B2.4.2	ACTION: Strengthen the institutional arrangements in support of coherence and complementarity in the implementation of EC and MS biodiversity strategies and action plans and in particular of this Action Plan [2006 onwards].	Propose and establish effective mechanism	Agree to and participate in new mechanism
B2.4.3	ACTION: Strengthen mechanisms for delivery from MS level to local level [2006 onwards].	None	Full responsibility for the action
B2.5	TARGET: Effective integration of Natura 2000, rural development, river basin management and other territorial plans and programmes in support of biodiversity achieved by 2010.		
B2.5.1	ACTION: Strengthen proactive <i>integration of available planning instruments</i> including Natura 2000, river basin management planning, programmes of measures for soils, rural development plans - towards application of a ecosystems approach in the terrestrial and freshwater environment [2006 onwards]. (cf Action A4.3.1)	Provide guidance	Develop approaches and methods to integrate planning at Member State, regional and local levels.
B2.5.2	ACTION: Integrate biodiversity concerns into the <i>evaluation, monitoring and reporting mechanisms of Community-funded programmes</i> which have an impact on the conservation and recovery of biodiversity [2006 onwards].	Provide guidance, integrate into community level evaluation and reporting	Integrate into MS level evaluation, monitoring and reporting
B 2.6	TARGET: Substantial improvement in compliance with environmental regulations by 2010 and again by 2013		
B2.6.1	ACTION: Reinforce efforts to ensure <i>compliance, control and enforcement</i> at national, regional and local levels [2006 onwards].	Monitor compliance at Community level, enforce where necessary	Monitor compliance at Member State level, control and enforce where necessary

SUPPORTING MEASURE 3: BUILDING PARTNERSHIPS FOR BIODIVERSITY.

B3.1	TARGET: Key stakeholder groups actively engaged in conservation of biodiversity from 2006 in each MS.		
B3.1.1	ACTION: Enhance <i>communication, cooperation and concerted action</i> between Commission, Member States, landowners, scientific and conservation communities in support of Natura 2000 (including implementation of 'El Teide' Declaration) [2006 onwards].	Provide guidance, facilitate, co-finance	Provide guidance, facilitate, finance
B3.1.2	ACTION: Develop <i>farming and biodiversity, forestry and biodiversity</i> partnerships, building on existing consultative processes under the Common Agricultural Policy and forest policy [2006 onwards].	Facilitate such partnerships at Community level	Facilitate such partnerships at MS, regional and local levels as appropriate
B3.1.3	ACTION: Establish and adequately fund <i>Regional Advisory Councils</i> for fisheries, as provided for under the Common Fisheries Policy, and support their operations [2006 onwards].	Support RACs at Community level as provided for in Common Fisheries Policy	Support RACs at MS level as provided for in Common Fisheries Policy
B3.1.4	ACTION: Establish a <i>Biodiversity and Climate Change Adaptation Task Force</i> at EU level [2007] to advise on measures to support biodiversity adaptation to climate change and the prevention of damaging impacts of climate change adaptation and mitigation measures on biodiversity [2007 onwards].	Establish task force	Participate in task force
B3.1.5	ACTION: Develop <i>biodiversity and planning</i> partnership [2007 onwards].	Encourage such partnerships at MS levels, facilitate exchange of best practice	Facilitate partnerships at MS, regional and local levels as appropriate
B3.1.6	ACTION: Develop <i>business and biodiversity</i> partnership [2006 onwards].	Facilitate such partnerships at Community level	Facilitate such partnerships within MS
B3.1.7	ACTION: Develop partnership between <i>financing sector and biodiversity</i> [2006 onwards].	Facilitate such partnerships at Community level, including involving EBRD and EIB	Facilitate such partnerships within MS
B3.1.8	ACTION: Apply the CBD Akwe-Kwon Guidelines for <i>projects affecting terrestrial lands of indigenous and local communities</i> both within the EU MS and in Third countries [2006 onwards].	Apply in respect of projects financed by Community public aid	Apply in respect of projects financed by MS public aid

SUPPORTING MEASURE 4: BUILDING PUBLIC EDUCATION, AWARENESS AND PARTICIPATION FOR BIODIVERSITY.

B4.1	TARGET: 10 million Europeans actively engaged in biodiversity conservation by 2010, 15 million by 2013.		
B4.1.1	ACTION: Develop [2006/07] and implement [2007 onwards] a <i>communications campaign</i> in support of full implementation of this Action Plan.	Coordinate development and implementation of campaign in partnership with MS	Develop and implement campaign in partnership with Commission

No.	OBJECTIVES, TARGETS, ACTIONS	COMMUNITY LEVEL ACTION	MEMBER STATES ACTION
B4.1.2	ACTION: Strengthen and implement IUCN <i>Countdown 2010</i> initiative [2006 onwards].	Support the initiative, implement joint actions under the initiative	Support the initiative, implement joint actions under the initiative
B4.1.3	ACTION: Ensure <i>public participation, related access to justice requirements of the Aarhus Convention</i> applied to projects, plans and programmes relating to or having an impact on biodiversity conservation [2006 onwards].	Ensure provisions of community law transposed and applied, address complaints	Apply provisions of Community law

C. MONITORING, EVALUATION AND REVIEW

ANNUAL REPORTING

C1.1	TARGET: Annual, Mid-term and Final Reports submitted in timely fashion to Council and Parliament		
C1.1.1	ACTION: <i>Submit annual report</i> on progress in implementation to Council and Parliament (starting end 2007).	Prepare and submit reports	Contribute information on MS-level implementation to reports.

INDICATORS

C1.2	TARGET: Indicators in place and informing policy decisions by 2010		
C1.2.1	ACTION: Adopt and apply [by 2002] at EC and MS levels, a small set of <i>biodiversity headline indicators</i> (see Annex 2) which inform the public and decision-makers on the state and trends of biodiversity, pressures on biodiversity and the effectiveness of key policy measures; adopt and apply at EC level a biodiversity index as a <i>Sustainable Development Indicator</i> and as a <i>Structural Indicator</i> [by 2007]	Development, quality assessment, make proposal, implement indicators.	Engage with Commission in indicator development, adopt in Council, support data flow.

MONITORING

C1.3	TARGET: Monitoring providing adequate data flow for implementation of indicator set, for reporting on favourable conservation status, and for broader assessment of effectiveness of this Action Plan by 2010.		
C1.3.1	ACTION: Establish <i>reference values for favourable conservation status</i> for Habitats and Birds Directive habitats and species to achieve a consensus of definitions across Member States [2006.07]; monitor habitats and species status in relation to these values [2007 onwards].	Coordinate development of reference values	Participate in development of reference values, carry out related monitoring as required under nature Directives
C1.3.2	ACTION: Use, and as necessary develop, <i>monitoring tools, approaches and frameworks</i> (building on those existing, including those of civil society) in order to establish and coordinate adequate harmonised data flows for the biodiversity indicators to reveal key trends [2007 onwards].	Coordinate implementation of the action with EEA	Participate in development of tools, approaches and frameworks
C1.3.3	ACTION: Develop <i>shared information system</i> for biodiversity monitoring and reporting in the EU, based on agreed biodiversity indicators, which makes data available to all interested users, streamlines reporting and supports policy evaluation and development at national, regional and global levels [2006 onwards].	Coordinate development of shared information system, including exploitation of generic information and communication technologies	Participate in development of shared information system

EVALUATION AND REVIEW

C1.4	TARGET: Action Plan adjusted as necessary in 2010, new plan adopted in 2013		
C1.4.1	ACTION: Submit to Council and Parliament in 2009 a <i>concise mid-term evaluation of progress towards the 2010 targets</i> (to end 2008) and make any essential adjustments in actions to meet targets.	Commission to coordinate evaluation, prepare and submit evaluation report; Council to respond to evaluation report	Make evaluation at national level and contribute to EU-level evaluation
C1.4.2	ACTION: Submit to Council and Parliament, in 2011, a <i>full evaluation of extent to which EU has met its 2010 targets</i> .	Commission to coordinate evaluation, prepare and submit evaluation report; Council to respond to evaluation report.	Make evaluation at national level and contribute to EU-level evaluation
C1.4.3	ACTION: Submit to Council and Parliament, in 2014, a <i>full evaluation of extent to which EU has met all post-2010 targets</i> of this Action Plan, and proposing a <i>new Action Plan for the period of the new Financial Perspectives post-2013</i> .	Commission to coordinate evaluation and preparation of new action plan, prepare and submit evaluation report and action plan; Council to respond to evaluation report and new action plan.	Make evaluation at national level and contribute to EU-level evaluation and preparation of new action plan.

Key

POLICY AREA

OBJECTIVE/SUPPORTING MEASURE

HEADLINE TARGET

A1.1 TARGET

A1.1.1 ACTION with related dates and/or deadlines, eg. [by 2010]

NB: The dates and/or deadlines attached to actions and targets in this Action Plan do not in any way override any deadlines for measures required under existing Community policy or legislation. Similarly, the indication in this Action Plan that an action is to be taken '2006 onwards' does not necessarily imply that this action should not already have been implemented or already be in process of implementation, in accordance with existing Community policy or legislation.

ANNEX 2 INDICATORS

CBD focal area	EU Headline Indicators	Specific indicator proposed by SEBI2010*	Status January 2006	Source
Status and trends of the components of biological diversity	Trends in the abundance and distribution of selected species	Pan-European Common Bird Index	Available/documentated	European Bird Census Council /Royal Society for the Protection of Birds/BirdLife International/Statistics Netherlands
		European Butterflies	Available/documentated	Butterfly Conservation Europe
		Waterbirds	Being finalised	Wetlands International
		Large carnivores	Being finalised	Large Carnivore Initiative Europe
	Change in status of threatened and/or protected species	IUCN Red List Index for European species	Available/documentated	International Union for Conservation of Nature
	Trends in extent of selected biomes, ecosystems and habitats	Trends in extent and composition of selected ecosystems in Europe	Being finalised	SEBI 2010 Expert Group/ European Environment Agency based on Corine Land Cover
	Trends in genetic diversity of domesticated animals, cultivated plants, and fish species of major socioeconomic importance	Trends in genetic diversity of domesticated animals: Number of breeds per country	Being finalised	Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations (FAO) - Domestic Animal Diversity (Information System)
	Coverage of protected areas	Trends in national establishment of protected areas	Being finalised	European Environment Agency, Common Database of Designated Areas
		Trends in proposals for protected sites under the EU Habitats Directive	Being finalised	European Environment Agency, European Topic Center for Biological Diversity, based on Natura 2000 database of DG Environment
		Trends in nomination of wetlands of international importance (Ramsar sites)	Being finalised	Wetlands International, Ramsar Convention Sites database
Coverage of Important Bird Areas by protected areas		Being finalised	European Environment Agency, European Topic Center for Biological Diversity, data of BirdLife International	
EU Habitats Directive: sufficiency of Member State proposals for protected sites.		Being finalised	European Environment Agency, European Topic Center for Biological Diversity based on Natura 2000 database of DG Environment	
Threats to biodiversity	Nitrogen deposition	Critical load exceedance for nitrogen	Available/documentated	Convention on Long- range Transboundary Air Pollution/ European Monitoring and Evaluation Programme
	Number and costs of invasive alien species	Cumulative numbers of alien species in Europe since 1900 - data for five Nordic countries	Available/documentated	Nordic/ Baltic Network on Invasive Alien Species
		Worst invasive alien species threatening biodiversity in Europe	Being finalised	SEBI2010 Expert Group
	Water quality in aquatic ecosystems	<i>To be identified: review indicators being developed by EEA</i>	being finalised	European Environment Agency
Impact of climate change on biodiversity	<i>To be identified: review indicators being developed by EEA</i>	to be developed	European Environment Agency	
Ecosystem integrity and ecosystem goods and services	Marine trophic index	<i>To be identified: review indicators being developed by EEA and Global Monitoring for Environment and Security (GMES) Water</i>	To be developed	European Environment Agency/ GMES-Water
	Connectivity/ fragmentation of ecosystems	Status and trends of forest spatial patterns per biogeographical region and country	Being finalised	Joint Research Center (data input Corine Land Cover 1990 and 2000)

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CBD focal area	EU Headline Indicators	Specific indicator proposed by SEBI2010*	Status January 2006	Source
Sustainable use	Area of forest, agricultural, fishery and aquaculture ecosystems under sustainable management	Forest area:	Being finalised	Ministerial Conference for the Protection of Forests in Europe (MCPFE)
		<i>Protected forests (MCPFE Assessment guidelines)</i>		
		<i>Regeneration</i>		
		<i>Naturalness</i>		
		Management of forest resources:	Being finalised	Ministerial Conference for the Protection of Forests in Europe (MCPFE)
		<i>Growing stock, increment and fellings</i>		
		<i>Deadwood</i>		
		Forest health:	Being finalised	Ministerial Conference for the Protection of Forests in Europe (MCPFE)
		<i>Defoliation</i>		
		<i>Forest damage</i>		
		Socio-economic benefits to the European citizens:	Being finalised	Ministerial Conference for the Protection of Forests in Europe (MCPFE)
		<i>Products and service (roundwood, fuel wood, non-wood goods, services)</i>		
		N-balance	Being finalised	European Environment Agency based on Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) - Eurostat data
HNV area	Being finalised	DG Agriculture, DG Environment, Joint Research Centre, European Environment Agency, Eurostat		
Area of organic farming	Being finalised	DG Agriculture, DG Environment, Joint Research Centre, European Environment Agency, Eurostat		
Agricultural area with biodiversity oriented support	Being finalised	DG Agriculture, DG Environment, Joint Research Centre, European Environment Agency, Eurostat		
Fish stocks outside Safe Biological Limits in 2002 (EEA Fish1a)	Being finalised	European Environment Agency, based on DG Fisheries/International Council for the Exploration of the Seas (ICES) data		
Ecological footprint	Ecological footprint of European countries	Available/documentated	European Environment Agency /Global Footprint Network	
Status of access and benefits sharing	Percentage of European patent applications for inventions based on genetic resources	<i>To be identified: European Patent Office and World Intellectual Property Organisation to be contacted</i>	To be developed	Pan European Biological and Landscape Diversity Strategy (PEBLDS) Joint Secretariat in lead
Status of resource transfers and use	Funding to biodiversity: <i>· in economic and development cooperation;</i> <i>· in EU research, monitoring and management</i>	<i>To be identified: scoping paper on EU biodiversity financing in preparation</i>	To be developed	European Environment Agency / European Topic Center for Biological Diversity
Public opinion (additional EU focal Area)	Public awareness and participation	<i>To be identified: scoping paper on public awareness and participation in preparation</i>	To be developed	European Environment Agency / European Topic Center for Biological Diversity

* SEBI2010 = ongoing DG ENV/EEA project to develop biodiversity indicators